

LL.M in International and European Business Law

Introduction



The Master 2 LL.M in International and European Business Law program from the Faculty of Law Lyon 3 offers students the opportunity to deepen their knowledge of European and International Business Law. The courses, taught exclusively in English by academics and practitioners, fully meet the requirements of the practice of international lawyers.

This program takes place in Lyon, France, during a full academic year, and is sanctioned by a **French national Master's degree in law**, awarded upon successful completion of the course.

This program offers highly qualified students the opportunity to pursue their legal studies at an advanced level in a challenging but supportive environment.

Objectives

- Deepening students' knowledge of law at the national, European and international levels, thus providing students with the tools to work more effectively in a global legal environment;

Duration

- 1 year

Places

- Lyon

Audience

Prerequisites for enrolment

- Bac + 4

Conditions

- Attending

Contacts

- [Pascal KAMINA](#)
- [Lukasz STANKIEWICZ](#)

School contacts - information

For any further information, feel free to contact llm@univ-lyon3.fr

Submission

Tuition

Student and Campus Contribution + Registration fees + Tuition fees (LL.M)

- For the master 2 LL.M program: 10,000 Euros
- For students who spent 1 semester in exchange (ERASMUS) or under a bilateral

- Developing the students' personal and professional capabilities so that students are able to integrate into legal practice, by:
 - Enhancing forensic and critical legal skills through case analysis and legislative evaluation;
 - Encouraging independent reading and research using traditional and internet resources;
 - Guiding students in applying legal concepts to real life situations, using legal case analysis and problem solving;
 - Promoting team work and public speaking;
 - Focusing on practical legal skills, including drafting, advocacy, negotiation and communication;
 - Training students to present complex ideas and arguments involving the fields of law studied in writing and orally;
 - Encouraging students to use contextual and critical thinking.

agreement with a partner University, and who want to complete the degree**: 5,000 Euros



Facts and figures

The Master 2 LL.M in International and European Business Law at UJM Lyon 3:

- **1** academic year completely taught in English
- **2** semesters : mid-September to mid-December and mid-January to mid-April
- **45** students per year
- **22** professors and practionners from all over the world
- **21** specialized Law courses per year
- **12** different countries of origin for 2023 - 2024's students

Message from the directors

By choosing the Master 2 LL.M in International and European Business Law at the University Jean Moulin Lyon 3, you have taken the right decision. The Lyon 3 Law School is one of the best in France with an old history and an opening on foreign legal systems. In 1920, the well-known comparatist



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Edouard Lambert created the Institute of Comparative Law which now bears his name. Nowadays, one of the strengths of the Law School is its reputation in International and European Law.

It seemed then logical to create a Master 2 LLM in International and European Business Law. The business orientation has been decided in order to give more coherence to this program. It has to be recalled that Lyon is a business hub with a specific position in Europe and particular business relations with Swiss and Italy. This position and our reputation allow us to attract the best lecturers and the best students.

This Master 2 LLM is integrated in the Law School. Some of the lecturers are from the Lyon School of law and some of the courses will be taught in common with French Master courses even though in English. Students from the Master 2 LLM representing various nations will then be mixed with French students in order to speed up their French integration.

We wish you an unforgettable year in Lyon 3 !



Pr. Lukasz STANKIEWICZ , Pr. Pascal KAMINA, Co-Directors of the M2 / LL.M Program

Student life

City of Lyon



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Lyon is a European metropolitan area with a human scale and is often cited among the cities in France and Europe having the best quality of life. Listed as World Heritage by UNESCO, it subtly combines an



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attractive living environment and economic dynamism.

Good food, entertainment, culture... Lyon people enjoy the simple pleasures of life! Lyon gastronomy stands out with 15 Michelin starred-establishments, in Lyon and its surroundings. The famous “bouchons” (traditional Lyon restaurants), as well as the many others restaurants offered by the city will please all gourmets!

Lyon hosts leading artistic events that keep its nights lively. Each season features an event that stars talents from everywhere in the world. In the spring, Les Nuits Sonores, an increasingly famous indie and electronic music festival. Summer nights mean outdoor concerts with the jazz festival Jazz à Vienne and les Nuits de Fourvière. In the fall, you can enjoy artist performances at the Biennial Festivals of Dance and Contemporary Art. Winter offers an artistic and technological masterpiece: la Fête des Lumières (Festival of Lights).

With its rich heritage, Lyon offers multiple places where culture has the place of honor to its residents: the Opera house, the Contemporary Art Museum, the World Puppets Gadagne museum, the Gallo-Roman museum, the Fine Arts museum, the Center for the History of the Resistance and Deportation, the Auditorium, the Maison de la Danse... along with around twenty theaters!

For sport fans, Lyon has high-ranked teams in most prominent team sports: Olympique Lyonnais for soccer, ASVEL for basketball, LOU for rugby...

Besides, Lyon is an ideal starting point to travel to ski resorts, the south of France (Provence, Côte d’Azur), Paris (two hours in TGV), and European countries such as, for instance, Italy, Switzerland and Spain.

Useful informations



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Committed to creating a vibrant atmosphere on its campuses, Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University attaches great importance to student life and student associations. Almost 80 student associations participate fully every year with their cultural, solidarity or sporting initiatives. The University is also committed to the successful integration of its students, with highlights including the Welcome Day and various



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International Days, etc.

Please consult [Coming to Lyon 3](#) on the website of the University (with links to programs and useful information), and the [website of the University](#) (English version).

[Download the International Students Guide](#)

Applications

Selective

Yes

Admission is based on a specific application, and is not part of the e-candidate procedure.

Admission

Application

Conditions of applications

Applications for the 2025-2026 academic year are now open.

The deadline for sending applications is May 31st, 2025. The management of the LL.M reserves the right to accept late applications,

however, we draw your attention to the limited number of places and the deadlines for obtaining visas.

Visa applicants: We highly recommend you to apply **before May 1st, 2025.**

First option:

[Complete your application online](#)

Second option:

[Download and complete the application form](#)

Send your application : llm@univ-lyon3.fr

The list of documents to send is as follows:

- Copy of Passport (ID page) (with English translation, if applicable)
- English test Score Sheet (if applicable)
- Detailed resume
- Official Bachelor's / Master's Degree Transcript (with English translation, if applicable)
- Copy of Bachelor's / Master's Degree Certificate (with English translation, if applicable)
- Two Referees' Reports



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- Scan of passport photo
- Others (e.g. copy of membership of organizations, scholarships/awards received, etc.)

What's next ?

Level of education obtained after completion

Year of highschool graduation

- Bac + 5

Level of education obtained after completion

- Level 7



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Program



Educational team

The Master 2 **LL.M in International and European Business Law** is taught exclusively in English by UJM professors as well as visiting professors and practitioners from France, Europe and further afield.

Professors from Jean Moulin Lyon 3



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Pr. Lukasz Stankiewicz, co-director of the LL.M

Prof Lukasz Stankiewicz is a Full Professor of Law at the Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University, where he teaches tax law and public finance. He holds a Ph.D. in International Taxation from the Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University as well as degrees and certificates in French law (Lyon 3 and Poitiers Universities), Polish law (Warsaw University) and English law (Cambridge University). He has given conference presentations and authored numerous articles in tax law and public finance both in French and in English. Member of the European Association of Tax Law Professors, he also taught at Brooklyn Law School (USA), at the Faculty of Law of the University of São Paulo (USP, Brazil) and at Paris I Panthéon Sorbonne University (France).

Pr. Pascal Kamina, co-director of the LL.M

Pascal Kamina is Professor of Law at the Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University, where he mainly teaches intellectual property, media law and digital law. He studied Law at the University of Poitiers, France, where he obtained a doctorate (Ph.D) in French law, and at the University of Cambridge, UK, where he obtained an L.L.M and a PhD in Law. He is the authors of several books on IP and media law, and of numerous articles on these matters. He is codirector of the L.L.M in International and European Business Law since 2023. He is also director of the Centre Paul Roubier (IP Law research and training center) and of the Master 2 in Cinema Law of Lyon 3, and course tutor in the Postgraduate Diploma/Masters in EU, UK & US Copyright Law, King's College, London. He is also a practicing attorney at the Paris bar.

Pr. Mathieu Cardon

Mathieu Cardon is associate Professor of Public Law, and specializes in Competition Law, International trade law and EU Law. He is Director of the Diploma in US Law at the Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University.

Pr. Christine Ferrari-Breeur

Christine Ferrari-Breeur is specialized in European Union (EU) law as well as in Administrative Law of Property and Comparative Law. She worked at the European Commission as a government expert specializing in higher education issues (recognition of diplomas, free movement of teachers and students). Author of many articles on these issues, she has worked on the impact of EU law on the French civil service. Her work in Administrative Property Law focuses on the Law of Movable Cultural Property, including issues relating to national, comparative or European law. She is Director of the Institut Droit Art Culture (IDAC) since 2012 and Head of the Master 2 Law and Taxation of the Art Market. She is also Professore has contractto the Department of Jurisprudence - University of Turin (Italy) and Head of the Italian Law University Diploma at the Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University since 2003.

Pr. François Lichère

François Lichère is a Professor of public law at the University of Jean Moulin Lyon 3, Director of the Chair on public contracts law. Professor Lichère has published many books and articles, mainly in the field of public contracts law but also in public law in relation to business and in administrative law, in French and English. He is notably co-editor with Steen Treumer of the book Enforcement of EU public procurement rules (Djof publishing, 2011) and co-editor with Duncan Fairgrieve of the book Public Procurement Law: Damages as an effective remedy (Hart Publishing, 2011). He is founder and co-author of the Encyclopédie du droit de la commande publique (Editions EFE), co-author of the Droit des contrats administratifs (LGDJ, 11th edition, 2019 with Laurent Richer). Professor Lichère developped numerous international collaborations with several academics in almost all EU countries, and in the UK, the USA and Brazil. He is member of several international networks, notably the European Public Procurement Law Group (which gathers academics interested in this field) and the European Legal dialogue group (which gathers European judges and a few academics for an annual seminar on public law). He is also a member of the experts' group on public procurement established by the French Ministry of Economy to advise it on various issues.



Pr. Paschalis Paschalidis

Paschalis Paschalidis is Associate Professor of Law at the Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University, and a member of the Luxembourg Bar and the Thessaloniki Bar. He holds a Magister Juris (MJur) in Law from the University of Oxford as well as a Master and Doctorate of Philosophy (DPhil) in Law from the University of Oxford. He served as référendaire for First Advocate General Melchior Wathelet at the Court of Justice of the European Union, a senior associate in the international arbitration practice of a major US law firm and counsel in a major European law firm specialised in international dispute resolution.

Pr. Ludovic Pailier

Ludovic Pailier is Full Professor of Law at the Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University where he mainly teaches Private International Law and Fundamental Rights Law and Digital Law. He also teaches in various foreign universities (Ain Shams in Egypt, UFAR in Armenia, USAL in Argentina, USPI in Brasil, University of Bucarest in Romania). He studied Law in Limoges University where he obtained his PhD. He has given conferences and authored many articles, especially in European Union Private International Law and Data Protection Law. He is also Vice-dean in charge of undergraduate students and head of the Legal Clinic of the Jean Moulin Lyon III University

Pr. Sabine Abravanel-Jolly

Sabine Abravanel-Jolly is Professor of private law at the Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University, where she teaches mainly insurance law, contract law and civil liability law. She is the director of the Master 2 on Law and Management of Emerging Risks of Lyon 3. She is also a registered attorney at the Lyon Bar.

Visiting professors and practitioners**Pr. Riccardo De Caria (Università di Torino, Italia)**

Riccardo de Caria is an Assistant Professor of Comparative Public Law at the University of Turin. His research interests and teaching engagements cover the regulation of the new technologies, with a particular focus on blockchain and smart contracts, business law, the legal risk of startups, and comparative constitutional law, especially with regard to economic rights and lobbying regulation. He is also a member of the Italian bar and an occasional op-ed contributor on Italian national newspapers and think-tank publications. He is co-chair of the Italian hub of the European Law Institute.

Pr. Youseph Farah (University of Essex, UK)

Dr Youseph Farah is Senior Lecturer in Commercial Law at the University of East Anglia. He previously taught at the University of Essex. Dr Farah's research interests focus on international sale contracts, common law, investment arbitration, international commercial arbitration and international commercial litigation. He is the programme director for the UEA Law School LLM (Master of Laws). He is also the module co-ordinator for International Commercial Litigation and The Willem c Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot Module.

Dr. Nicol Gates (Solicitor in England and Wales and Legal Adviser)

Dr Nicol Gates graduated from the University in English and German Laws before obtaining a doctorate in law from the Julius Maximilians Universtaet Wuerzburg, for which she was awarded a full DAAD scholarship. She started her career as an intern at the United Nations, after which she returned to the UK to complete her professional legal training in Oxford and as an in-house lawyer at the Port of Liverpool. Whilst working at the Port she focused on energy and offshore developments, which lead her to her posting in the Netherlands as in-house counsel at the Anglo-Dutch BritNed Electricity Interconnector, during the set-up and construction phase. As part of the team instrumental in achieving the on-time, on-budget completion of the BritNed project, a particular career highlight was witnessing the first ever flow of electricity between the UK and the Netherlands from the BritNed control room at midnight on 31st March 2011. As BritNed entered into commercial operation, Nicol moved to the national electricity grid operator of The Netherlands and Germany, TenneT, to provide legal support to several North Sea offshore wind connection projects as part of Germany's "Energy Turnaround". In



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addition to her work as a practising lawyer, Nicol lectures Environmental and Energy Law on the International LLM programme at the Jean Moulin University of Lyon, where she also mentors several students. She is a Knight of London's Honourable Society of the Knights of the Round Table and is a Fellow of the Royal Society for the Arts.

Mr. Yaron Gottlieb (Interpol, France)

Yaron Gottlieb works as an Assistant-Director at INTERPOL – the International Criminal Police Organization. He holds a Phd. from the University of Amsterdam, an LL.M. from New York University School of Law, and an LL.B. (magna cum laude) from the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. He is a member of the New York and Israeli Bars. He has been teaching as a Visiting Professor at the Lyon III University since 2008. His course on protection of cultural property under international law examines a myriad of contemporary questions such as the application of the doctrines of state sovereignty, military necessity, and economic development in this unique field of study. Through discussion of real-life examples such as the the destruction of the Bamiyan Buddhas in Afghanistan; the attack on the town of Dubrovnik, and the lootings of artifacts in Iraq and Syria, the course also cuts across a number of disciplines within international law and enables the students to follow the developments of modern international law, analyze its shortcomings, and delve into the latest jurisprudence of international tribunals.

Pr. Roland Ismer (Friedrich Alexander University, Germany)

Prof. Dr. Roland Ismer is Professor at the Friedrich-Alexander-University of Erlangen-Nürnberg, Germany, and holds a Chair of Taxation and Public Law . He studied law and economics at the universities of Constance, Geneva, and Munich and at the London School of Economics, UK. After completing his legal training in Munich and a doctoral degree on tax law, he worked for a large US law firm as a lawyer and, from 2006, a tax advisor. From 2006 to 2009, he was a research fellow at LMU Munich, where he completed his habilitation on 'Combating climate change as a legal problem' in 2009. Professor Ismer has been Chair of Taxation and Public Law since 2009. His main research topics are German and international tax law, legal issues relating to climate change, and the economic analysis of public law.

Ms Panagiota Katsorchi (European Court of Justice, Luxembourg)

Penny Katsorchi is a Référéndaire at the Court of Justice of the EU for Advocate General Eleanor Sharpston. She has previously worked at the DG Library, research and documentation of the Court of Justice of the EU and as a Référéndaire at the General Court of the EU for Judge Soldevila Fragoso. She practiced as a lawyer until 2005. She is teaching European Law and Private Law at Lyon 3 University since 2006 and at the University of Luxembourg since 2014. She has also been a visiting lecturer at the University of Szeged (2009). Her main research interests are Competition Law, Internal Market and EU External Relations and she has several publications in those fields.

Pr. Bernahrd A Koch (University of Innsbruck, Austria)

Bernhard A Koch is Professor of civil law at the University of Innsbruck, Austria. He studied law in Innsbruck (Mag iur 1989), Tübingen (Germany, Dr iur summa cum laude 1992), and Michigan (USA, LLM 1993). He is currently the Dean of Studies of the Innsbruck Law Faculty. From 2004 to 2010, Bernhard A Koch was also the Vice-Director of the Austrian Academy of Sciences' Institute for European Tort Law (ETL). He is inter alia a member of the European Group on Tort Law and of the EU Expert Group on Liability for New Technologies and serves as the academic director of the University of Innsbruck Medical Law Programme. Professor Koch's main fields of research are tort, contract, real property and family law as well as conflicts of laws.

Pr. Vilaysoun Loungnarath (Ador & associates, Geneva)

Me Vilaysoun Loungnarath is a partner of the Geneva law firm Avocats Ador & Associés where he practices mainly in the fields of international trade law, commercial arbitration and private international law. Member of the l'Ordre des avocats de Genève, he is admitted to the Quebec Bar (1990) and the New York Bar (1993). From



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2001 to 2011, Me Loungnarath served with the Appellate Body Secretariat of the World Trade Organization (WTO) in its Geneva headquarters. As a chief lawyer and senior official, he advised the Appellate Body in cases brought for appellate review within the WTO dispute settlement system. In this capacity, he has worked on a broad range of international economic law subjects. In the WTO, Me Loungnarath was also extensively involved in technical assistance, designing and delivering courses, seminars or projects to the benefit of developing countries. Before joining the WTO, Me Loungnarath held a professorship at Université de Montréal Law School where he taught and researched in international economic law and business law. Holding an engineering degree from Université de Montréal (Ecole Polytechnique) and a law degree from McGill University, Me Loungnarath earned a MBA degree at INSEAD (Fontainebleau, France) and pursued post-graduate legal studies in the United States, at the University of California at Berkeley. Me Loungnarath has published numerous specialized articles on WTO law, NAFTA, international economic law, the impact of international trade law on the Canadian constitutional system as well as business law and securities regulation. Me Loungnarath is a member of the Société de législation comparée and the Swiss Arbitration Association.

Dr. Peter Mezei (University of Szeged, Hungary)

Dr. Péter Mezei is a full-time faculty member of the Szeged Law School, an adjunct professor (dosentti) of the University of Turku and Lecturer in Law of the University of Toledo College of Law. He has a focus on international, European, comparative and digital copyright law both in his educational and research activity. He has delivered almost 40 English language lectures at universities in Finland, France, the United States, Germany and Russia. He has held over 80 conference presentations in Hungary, Germany, Canada, United States, United Kingdom, Austria, Finland, France, Poland and Indonesia. He is Besides his academic career he is working as a legal advisor specialized in the field of copyright law. His clients include book publishing companies, recording companies and private people. He is a member of the Hungarian Copyright Expert Board.

Pr. Francisco Pereira Coutinho (Nova School of Law, Portugal)

Francisco Pereira is a Professor at the NOVA School of Law. His research areas include European Constitutional Law, International Public Law and Data Protection. He was Vice-dean of NOVA School of Law (2018-2021), president of Jurisnova (2015-2022), professor at the High Institute of Social and Political Sciences of the University of Lisbon (2010-2015) and at the Law Department of the Autonomous University of Lisbon (2009-2012), and legal advisor at the Diplomatic Institute of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (2005-2011) and at the Secretary of State of the Presidency of the Council of Ministers (2003-2004). He is a Member of CEDIS - Centre for R&D on Law and Society, of the Portuguese Society of International Law and of the Portuguese Association of European Law. He coordinates the Observatories of Data Protection and the Portuguese Legislation, as well as the Compliance Lab and SPARC.

Pr. Alexander Peukert (University of Frankfurt, Germany)

Alexander Peukert is professor of civil law and commercial law with a specific focus on international intellectual property law at Goethe University Frankfurt am Main, Cluster of Excellence "The Formation of Normative Orders". He studied law and obtained his Dr. iur. (s.c.l.) at the University of Freiburg (1993-1999). After his second state examination (2001), he practiced law in a Berlin law firm specializing in copyright and media law. From 2002 to 2009, he was senior research fellow and head of the U.S. department at the Max Planck Institute for Intellectual Property and Competition Law in Munich. In 2008, he was awarded the qualification of university lecturer (Habilitation) by Ludwig Maximilians University, Munich. He teaches international IP law at the universities of Strasbourg (Intellectual Property Law and Management), Lyon III (LL.M. International and European Business Law), and Alicante (LL.M. IP). His main research interest is in intellectual property and unfair competition law.

Pr. Toshiko Takenaka (University of Washington, Seattle - USA)

Professor Takenaka is a Washington Research Foundation Simpson Professor of Law, where she teaches Patent



Law, Advanced Patent Law, Intellectual Property and Intellectual Property Innovations in Science and Technology. She is the Director of Center for Advanced Study and Research on Intellectual Property (CASRIP). Professor Takenaka received her LL.M. in 1990 and her Ph.D. in Comparative Law in 1992 from the UW School of Law. She was a visiting scholar with the Max Planck Institute for Domestic and International Intellectual Property in Munich, Germany, and a visiting professor at Waseda University in Tokyo, Japan. She has extensively published in the field of comparative patent law and is a frequent speaker for academic and professional seminars focusing on patent law. She is on the board of editors for Journal of Intellectual Property Law and Practice. Professor Takenaka serves on the Vision Committee of Intellectual Property Headquarters in Japan's Cabinet and Intellectual Property Committee under the Industrial Structure Council in Japan's Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, advising the Japanese government on the development of IP policies.

Mr Georges Vallindas (European Court of Justice, Luxembourg)

Georges Vallindas is Référéndaire at the Court of Justice of the European Union. Following a Stage with the President of the Court, he worked from 2008 to 2013 for Judge Soldevila Frago at the EU General Court before joining Judge Prof. Rodin at the Court of Justice in September 2013. His PhD, "The Rationality of EU Merger Control", was published by Bruylant (Brussels, 2009) and has received the "Best PhD in European law Award" from the Aix en Provence Faculty of Law (Aix-Marseille University). After the Maîtrise de droit international et européen, he earned at the end of his LLM in EU Law a French government Teaching and Research Fellowship and became an active member of the CERIC (Aix en Provence Centre for Studies and Research in International and European Law). He was teaching for many years at the Law Faculty, where he also successfully coached the Aix en Provence "European law Moot Court" Team. Since 2009, he joined the ELMC Society Board, before being elected President in April 2013.

Mrs. Milda Macenaite

Mrs. Milda Macenaite is legal officer at INTERPOL.

Pr. Christopher Waters

Professor Christopher Waters is Professor at the University of Windsor, in Canada. He served as Associate Dean from 2009-2012 and Dean from 2015 to 2021. His previous academic post was at the University of Reading in the United Kingdom.

Prof. Waters' research interests are in the areas of public international law, international humanitarian law, law and politics in Eastern Europe, and active transportation and the law. He has extensive human rights field experience in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union. Prof. Waters is co-editor of the Canadian Var Review, and is on the editorial board of the Journal on the Use of Force and International Law. He completed the Program in Adjudication for Administrative Agencies, Boards & Tribunals from the Society of Ontario Adjudicators and Regulators, and has extensive board experience, including as past Chair of the Ontario Law Deans, Chair of Community Legal Aid (Windsor), Member of the Board of Governors of the Law Commission of Ontario, Member of the Study Leave Committee of the Canadian Judicial Council, and Vice-Chair of Legal Assistance of Windsor.

Scientific committee

Prof. Christopher Waters.

Christopher Waters is Professor at the University of Windsor, Ontario, Canada. He served as Associate Dean from 2009-2012 and Dean from 2015 to 2021. His previous academic post was at the University of Reading in the United Kingdom. Professor Waters' research interests are in the areas of public international law, international humanitarian law, law and politics in Eastern Europe, and active transportation and the law. He has extensive human rights field experience in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union.

Pr. Olivier Moréteau (Louisiana State University, USA)



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Professor Olivier Moréteau joined the Louisiana State University Law Center (Baton Rouge) in 2005, when he was named the first holder of the Russell B. Long Eminent Scholars Academic Chair. He is the Director of the Center of Civil Law Studies, the Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of Civil Law Studies, and the Assistant Dean for International Programs.

Professor Moréteau is the former Director of the Édouard Lambert Institute of Comparative Law at the Université Jean Moulin Lyon 3, France, where he was an Assistant Professor (1982-90), Associate Professor (1990-98) and then Full Professor (Professeur agrégé). He also served as Director and Vice President for international relations at this university (1993-99). He earned his Ph.D. summa cum laude at the Université Jean Moulin, 1990, after research conducted in Cambridge with a British Council scholarship. He has been visiting professor at the University of Minnesota (1992), Boston University (1993-97, 1999-00, 2002-04), the University of Melbourne (2002, 2004), the University of Luxembourg (2014, 2015), Université Jean Moulin (2012-) and Université de Nantes (2013, 2015).

Professor Moréteau has authored and edited books in French and in English, and written over a hundred articles, chapters, notes, and reviews in various languages, published in international periodicals or books, on the civil law, common law, comparative law, law and languages, legal translation, tort law, the law of obligations, codification, and legal education. A fellow of the Louisiana Bar Foundation and once a member of the Louisiana Bar Equivalency Panel, he holds memberships in the International Academy of Comparative Law, the European Group on Tort Law, the European Centre of Tort and Insurance Law, the Société de Législation comparée, the American Law Institute, the World Society of Mixed Jurisdiction Jurists, the European Society of Comparative Legal History, and is the president of Juris Diversitas.

Pr. Edouard Treppoz (Univ. Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne, France)

Professor Edouard Treppoz is Professor at the University Paris 1 Panthéon/ Sorbonne. He is the former Director of the LL.M in International and European Business Law at the Université Jean Moulin Lyon 3, France, where he was Professor up to 2020. His main areas of expertise are copyright law and the intersection of intellectual property and private international law/conflict of laws. He has been appointed as a member of the International Law Association's Committee, dedicated to intellectual property and private international law. In 2014, he was a visiting professor at Columbia University Law School where he taught international copyright law. He is director of the the Master 2 D2A in Economic Law and Audiovisual Management at the University of Paris 1 Panthéon /Sorbonne.

FALL SEMESTER – September to December

Comparative Tort Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

The course aims at providing students with tools enabling them to understand and address tort law issues in a comparative perspective, in the light of traditional doctrine, recent developments, and ongoing evolutions. Examples will be drawn from European jurisdictions such as England, France, Germany, or Spain, as well as from the US.

After an introduction to fundamental aspects of tort law and key policy arguments shaping its development, the course will cover the key elements of a tort claim, though obviously limited to some highlights of each. Specific problems of the notion of compensable harm, challenges of establishing causation, and primary bases of attributing losses will be discussed. Before looking at the various remedies available to a victim of a delict, four special problems of tort law will be analysed – traffic accidents, product liability, medical malpractice, and digital risks. The last unit will examine the potential to harmonize tort law in Europe and beyond.



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Students will have access to a digital course package with excerpts from legislation, cases, and academic writing. In-class discussion is strongly encouraged.

EU Public Contracts, Procurement and State Aid Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

The aim of this course is to give insights into some of the public law rules which impact strongly businesses. Of course, many public rules, i.e. rules regulating governmental bodies and public authorities produce effect on firms as well as on citizens (such as the Administrative Procedure Act in the USA). But two sets of rules have a more direct effect since their rationale is based on the principle of equal treatment of economic operators to the point that academic spheres and law firms sometimes refer to them as 'public business law'.

The first set of rules deals with public contracts law, also known as government contract law. The rules on the performance of these contracts vary greatly from one jurisdiction to another, including within the two legal worlds (common law countries, civil law countries). While English law limits the adaptation of the rules applied to private parties, French law has developed a legal framework which partially derives from the core principles of contract law, especially from the sanctity of contract principle (Part 1.A).

But when it comes to the award of some of public contracts, such as public procurement contracts, EU law has long set a range of detailed rules in order to ensure that the principle of free movement of goods and services is secured. Initially based on the search of the most economically advantageous offer, EU law now authorises the use of public procurement contracts and concession contracts in order to promote horizontal objectives such as green and social considerations, SME's or the fight against corruption. These new objectives may cause challenges to the competition principle (Part. 1.B).

The second set of rules deals with the award of State aid to firms. EU law has again long decided to constraint the possibilities for public bodies to help firms so as to enforce fair competition but admits some exceptions. The principle of incompatibility of State aid to firms not only means that the exceptions are to be interpreted strictly, it also means, in the framework created from the very beginning of the European Union, a centralized review by the European Commission, while Member States have a limited role. In other words, EU law put in place both substantive (Part. II.A) and procedural rules (Part. II.B) when it comes to State aid. This course will mainly focus on EU law with a few looks at comparative law and international law.

European and French Corporate Law in a Comparative Perspective (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

The course first provides an introduction to corporate law concepts and ideology, in a comparative perspective (Europe – France in particular – and the US). It then describes a standard business acquisition process used worldwide, from a legal and tax points of view, before analyzing the obstacles to international mergers. It proposes remedies to such obstacles with an introduction to (i) the European Company (Societas Europaea), as introduced by EU Regulation dated October 8, 2001, (ii) reverse triangular merger technique used by French companies wishing to acquire US entities, and – if time permits – (iii) stock exchange law. A case study will serve as a basis for reflection. Finally, an initiation to Law & Economics aspects of corporation law will conclude the class module.

Institutional Law of the EU (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

This course will study the institutions of the European Union under a dynamic and comparative angle. It will provide students with a thorough knowledge of what may seem as static concepts, but which in reality are the living constitutional structures of what is neither an international organization neither a State.

Students will learn to decipher the institutional provisions of the EU Treaties, the role and competences of each



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institution while understanding the interplays between them. We will examine in detail the structure, functioning and the everyday decisional process of each EU institution while studying interactions between the three constitutional branches mainly through analysis of the EU legislative procedure.

Parallels between the functioning of the EU, the United States of America and EU Member States will be drawn to better grasp the similarities and differences that form the specific legal characteristics of the EU in comparison to different forms of constitutional federalism.

Critical examination of generic media shared impressions of how the EU functions and its “democratic deficit” is going to be at the heart of this course’s analysis, furthermore improving participant’s capacities to think systematically/constitutionally about the EU Treaties and institutions enabling them to develop their own considered views.

Student active participation is expected and encouraged, by asking questions throughout the class, as well as interdisciplinary approaches and examples.

International and Comparative Competition Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

The purpose of the course is to focus on jurisdictional issues resulting from the implementation of domestic competition rules to international operations and anticompetitive behaviors.

Thus, the course will consider certain aspects of competition law and policy, including the application of the provisions dealing with:

- Cartels (Article 101 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, “TFEU”),
- Abuses of dominant position (Article 102 of the TFEU),
- and some aspects of Mergers (Regulation (EC) No 139/2004).

In doing so, the course will insist on the following specific topics:

- Extraterritoriality,
 - Effects doctrine,
 - International cartels,
 - Leniency policy,
 - Relevant market concept,
 - National champion theory,
 - Bilateral agreements on the application of competition law, and the two generations of cooperation agreements, and
 - International instruments dealing with competition rules and policy (International Competition Network (ICN), and the postponed calendar for a multilateral –or rather plurilateral– agreement within the WTO framework).
- Contrasts between E.U. Competition Rules and U.S. Antitrust Law will be drawn.
- Competition cases having an international dimension will illustrate the discussion, such as:
- the Boeing/Mc Donnell Douglas merger,
 - the Vitamins Cartel case,
 - the European Microsoft decision, and
 - the more recent Intel and Google cases.

International Commercial Arbitration (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

International commercial arbitration is believed to be the most popular alternative dispute mechanism outside national courts to settle disputes arising from international commercial transactions. The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the operation of arbitration, the relationship between arbitration and national courts



and issues arising from various aspects of international commercial arbitration. The course has a comparative approach between national legal systems (with some emphasis on English law), international treaties, and international/transnational Model laws.

International Intellectual Property Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

The operation of the intellectual property law, in the variety of global legal situations, has its own dynamism. It cannot result from the mere application of a method or a legal solution at a given moment, in a predetermined space and on a predetermined level, by a duly identified actor. It must be grasped in one movement. In a single situation, several laws must sometimes be mobilised, alternatively, cumulatively, at the same time or at different moments, in or on one or several spaces or levels, by one or by multiple actors. This distinctive dynamic, which the lawyer must be conscious of when passing from one context – national, international or European – to another, has an influence over the law, its uses and, sometimes, its content. This lecture proposes to make explicit, through a range of situations and concrete examples, the analysis the lawyer engages in every time he is confronted by situations in which several intellectual property laws formulated in a national (French or foreign), international (WTO, WIPO) or European (EU) environment may be applied together to a given case. Several tools of a pluralistic application of the law are used in this operation. They are organised according to a basic three-step approach, consisting of the comparison (Part 1), then the combination (Part 2) and, finally, the hierarchization (Part 3) by the lawyer of the methods and solutions of national, international and European law that he is to use to solve his case.

International Tax Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

In contemporary world no business lawyer can ignore tax consequences of his or her acts. In real life, the appropriateness of any conclusion of contract, any company restructuring or any other business action must be tested against tax considerations. This is particularly true in a cross-border context where tax jurisdictions overlap, causing additional burdens but also creating new opportunities. This course is aimed at providing the students with a working knowledge of fundamental concepts of international tax law, with particular focus on international taxation of income. Special attention will be given to the OECD Model Tax Treaty as well as, primarily, to French and US domestic rules pertaining to cross-border taxation of income. In particular, students will be expected to understand the operation of the provisions of the OECD Model Tax Treaty.

Internet and Digital Copyright Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

The course aims to discuss hot topics of copyright law in the digital age from a comparative perspective. Students will get familiarized with the legal treatment of the covered topics in the United States, and under the law of the European Union.

The module starts with a theoretical introduction, where the effects of technological innovation and social needs upon the development of copyright protection are highlighted. Likewise, comparative and digital basics of copyright law will be introduced. The course uses the example of limitations and exceptions to stress how significant differences exist between the Anglo-Saxon “copyright” and the Continental European “Urheberrecht” and “droit d’auteur” systems.

The module continues with the analysis of the several digital copyright issues. The first is related to the doctrine of exhaustion (first sale doctrine in the U.S. copyright law). Under this concept the lawful acquirer (purchaser) of a lawfully sold work (or a copy thereof) shall have the right to dispose of the property of the said work without any permission of the rightholder. This concept will be discussed from a digital copyright perspective as well.

The course includes a session on musical sampling, which is about the use of pre-existing copyrighted sound recordings (and musical compositions) in new sound recordings. The case law of the United States and the



Continental European countries show a significant difference with respect to this topic.

The United States and the EU Member States treat the legal problems related to P2P file-sharing differently. There isn't any similar concept like the U.S. contributory and vicarious liability in the European countries, where – on the other hand – the public law and technological control turned out to be the most effective tool to settle disputes related to file-sharing.

Finally, the interplay of electronic commerce rules and copyright law will be address. As a part thereof the liability for offering e-commerce services, such as linking, hosting (including cyberlockers) or streaming will be discussed. The course introduces the partially different treatment of “safe harbour” provisions of electronic commerce service operators.

The main objective of this course is to provide the students a practice-oriented, analytical aspect on some hot topics of the current (digital) copyright law regimes. The comparative legal aspect allows the students to understand the major differences between the common law and the continental legal systems to be able to study or criticize the different legal solutions. This approach will help the students to use European, American and international copyright law rules in their future career at law firms or at courts, and to undertake independent research on the subject, using both traditional and internet resources.

Introduction to the European Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

The principal objective of this course is to present an analysis of the establishment of the European Communities and then the European Union. In particular, students will be expected to understand the institutional changes brought by the Lisbon Treaty.

This course starts by exploring the pathways for integration in the European Union (EU) and outlining its current structure, the procedure for amending the Treaties and the conditions for accession to the Union. Then, it is necessary to identify the actors that shape the EU and its activities (mainly the institutions of the Union) and to explain the principle of conferral of competences. Finally, the course sets out the decision-making process in the EU, which includes the adoption of legislative acts.

The Law and Policy of the WTO (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

This course provides an overview of the law of the World Trade Organization (WTO). The emphasis will be put on the dispute settlement system and the “quasi-judicial” function of WTO. Policy considerations will also be highlighted to the extent that they underpin the WTO positive law and its evolution.

At the end of the course, the participants should:

- be sensitized to the various functions fulfilled by WTO institutions and the role they play in globalization and development processes;
- understand the legal principles and concepts around which WTO substantive law is organized;
- be acquainted with the mechanics of WTO dispute settlement as well as the dynamics of the multilateral trade negotiations;
- through case studies and practical exercises, be able to apply the WTO Agreements and understand how they operate;
- have the capacity to undertake independent reading and research on the subject, using both traditional and internet resources.
- have the capacity to develop a reasoned, critical thought on WTO law and institutions.

SPRING SEMESTER – January to April



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Advanced Issues in Business Law: Data Protection (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

This course addresses the following topics:

The fundamental right to personal data protection

1.1. Sources

1.2. Limitations and interaction with other fundamental rights

The General Data Protection Regulation

2.1. Basic concepts

2.2. Guiding principles

2.3 Scope

2.4. Data transfers

2.5. Data subjects' rights

Enforcement mechanisms

3.1. Independent Administrative Supervision

3.2. Courts

Advanced Issues in Transnational Crime and Criminal Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

Transnational criminal law, a system of law that covers 'crimes of international concern' or so-called treaty crimes, continues to evolve. It presents interesting conceptual issues, such as the search of its identity as a distinct area of international (criminal) law, and different legal and practical challenges linked to the effectiveness of the actual mechanisms used for cooperation and investigations of crimes across borders.

The course aims to familiarize students with the area of transnational criminal law, with a special focus on the main cooperation mechanisms and procedures and the most important institutions and organizations which enable police and judicial cooperation on both regional and global levels.

The course will address the following topics:

- the concept of transnational criminal law and transnational crimes as a category of offences separate from 'core' international crimes;
- the main categories of substantive offences criminalized in international and regional multi-lateral treaties (e.g. drug trafficking, illicit traffic in cultural property, cybercrime, etc.);
- the role of transnational criminal law in the extraterritorial expansion by states of their jurisdiction in order to suppress transnational crimes;
- procedures and cooperation mechanisms (mutual legal assistance, joint investigation teams, extradition, asset recovery) enabling police and judicial cooperation on international and regional levels;
- institutions and organisations performing different functions within the system of transnational criminal law.

Students are invited to read the required reading material. They will take part in a presentation and the interactive discussions which should allow them to better understand the overall system of transnational criminal law and identify and critically assess practical issues and challenges posed by transnational crimes.

Business Law and Human Rights (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

Comparative Contract Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

The course introduces students to some important similarities and differences in several basic principles of contract law in France and in the US. Similarities include:

- Shared Western European historical development;
- Mutual manifestation of assent as the foundation of contractual obligation; and



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- Free will as the basis of contract law.

- Differences include:

Divergent historical development of English common law and continental Civil Law;

Different meanings assigned to the term “unilateral contract” in each system;

Cause versus consideration;

Common law notion of reliance/estoppel;

Civil law notion of good faith; and

Treatment of contracts of adhesion.

Reading materials include selected academic commentaries on comparative contract law, US judicial decisions, and US Restatement of Contracts and UCC Sections, as well as English translations of the French Civil Code.

In class, ideas will be introduced, applied during class discussion and then applied to written practice exam problems. By the end of the course, students should be able to:

- Recognize the impact of historical and cultural differences on modern American and French contract law;
- Distinguish contract law doctrines that are substantially similar in both American and French contract law from those that differ significantly;
- Write a case brief of an American judicial decision and apply the holding of that case to a hypothetical fact pattern in order to state a legal outcome;
- Identify some of the economic and political forces supporting and opposing harmonization of contract law across national borders and between regions; and
- Relate differences in private law regimes such as contract law to larger questions of the global competitiveness of national economies.

Comparative IP Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

This course aims to prepare students to represent technology startups and multinational enterprises which develop and manage intellectual property portfolio worldwide. Students will learn technology and business practices in biotech, pharmaceutical and high-tech industries and how to deal with legal issues in procuring and enforcing intellectual property at the transnational level. The basic principles and policies of U.S. IP systems with a major emphasis on patent law are explained in comparison with European IP systems.

Current Issues in Business Law: Technology Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

The course will deal with some hot topics concerning tech law, with particular reference to EU law and American law.

In particular, it will focus on the regulation of the sharing economy, freedom of expression on the internet, the law of the surveillance state, blockchain and smart contracts.

Across the different topics, the course aims at going beyond the description of existing law and case-law, in order to encourage critical reflection and discussion on what is the most preferable approach that the law should follow in dealing with the current technological revolution.

The main goal is to foster the ability of students to engage in a critical analysis of existing and proposed regulations in the tech field, applying what they will learn in the areas covered to all other areas of tech law.

The comparative approach will help in this endeavor, helping to appreciate the relativity of regulatory approaches.

The take-home exam will be geared towards assessing this ability. It will consist in an essay question, where students will be asked to comment on some excerpts of case-law and/or legal scholarship, making reference to the materials assigned and discussed in class.

Environmental Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)



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This course is aimed at students with an interest in legal developments in the field of environmental law, climate change policy and energy. No prior knowledge of environmental law is required.

International regulators and global industry is attributing increasing importance to the protection of the environment and this value shift is materialised heavily, amongst others in the energy sector, leading to the development of energy law as an important sub-discipline of environmental law. This course will introduce students to all key areas of international and EU environmental law by tracing legal developments surrounding the use and environmental impact of fossil fuels and nuclear power through to the growth of green technologies. The course will provide students with a basic understanding of international and EU environmental law, the EU energy industry and regulatory regimes and will give an insight into the practicalities of legal work in the energy sector.

EU VAT and Customs Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

International trade in goods and services triggers significant tax consequences in the field of indirect taxes. Doing business in or with the European Union must necessarily take them into account. As a result of a successful integration process, there exists now a unified (customs) or harmonised (VAT) body of rules governing indirect taxes within the EU. Taking the course will therefore permit the student to understand the rules applicable in the 27 EU countries at the same time. In doing so, special attention will be given to the 2013 Regulation laying down the Union Customs Code and the 2006 Value Added Tax (VAT) Directive.

This course is aimed at providing the students with a working knowledge of the fundamental concepts of EU Customs and VAT rules. Its objective, as an introductory course, is not to train tax specialists but to make students, interested in business law, receptive to cross-border tax issues in the field of indirect taxation. The course does not require any prior background in domestic (national, federal or state) taxation.

European and Comparative Private International Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

During the course, we shall be focusing on the institutional development of private international law in the European Union, its role in the internal market and some of the instruments which have been adopted since the Community first acquired specific power in this field thanks to the Amsterdam Treaty.

The course will be taught in English and students should have a sufficiently good grasp of the language to be able to follow the lectures, participate actively in discussion and sit a written examination.

Insurance Law (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

International Investment Arbitration (3 credits or 1.5 US credits)

In 1965, the World Bank adopted the Washington Convention, establishing the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), and allowing private parties to resort directly to international arbitration against States for harm done to their investments. Since then, as a result of the wide adoption of bilateral and multilateral investment protection treaties, there has been an outbreak of investor-State arbitrations that neither the drafters of the Convention nor the international community at large had anticipated.

This course will explore where investment treaty arbitration stands today, after over two decades of blooming and growth. In particular: How has the arbitral case law tackled the most complex questions of international law? To what extent has the interplay between international arbitration and international law nourished each of these fields of law? How have other legal orders, notably the EU legal order, reacted to rise of international investment disputes?



During the course, these questions will be addressed through a deep immersion into the investment arbitration process, including an examination of the concepts of jurisdiction and admissibility (notion of investment; nationality of investors, both physical and juridical persons; temporal application of treaties; abuse of process; etc.); the interaction between contractual and treaty breaches; treaty interpretation; and strategic options in investor-State arbitration.

The Law of the EU's Internal Market (3 credits or 1.5 US credits) The aims of the course are to:

1. Give the students an understanding of European Union law and its trade policy within the broader international framework, focusing notably on internal market issues.
2. Enable students to analyse and discuss contemporary issues of EU law.
3. Provide students with an historical overview of the evolution of the internal market mechanisms.
4. Learning objectives

By the end of the course students should demonstrate:

1. An ability to define the key concepts of EU law: positive and negative integration, harmonisation, quantitative restrictions and measures having an equivalent effect, principle of non-discrimination, public policy justifications, proportionality principle, intra-Community trade, etc.;
2. Knowledge of the key principles underpinning the EU internal market and its freedoms;
3. Knowledge of the rules regulating free movement contained in the Treaty of Rome and subsequent secondary legislation including the rules relating to the free movement of persons;
4. A basic knowledge of the ECJ judgments interpreting the rules governing the four freedoms;
5. An ability to apply their knowledge to hypothetical problems in internal market law;
6. An ability to define and explain problems which have arisen in the course of the evolution of the four freedoms polices regimes.



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